

# Terrigal Christian Israelite Church

26<sup>th</sup> October 2025

Welcome to Church!

#### **Indescribable**

From the highest of heights

to the depths of the sea
Creation's revealing Your majesty
From the colours of fall to the fragrance of spring
Every creature unique in the song that it sings
All exclaiming

### [Chorus]

Indescribable, uncontainable, You placed the stars in the sky and You know them by name.

You are amazing God
All powerful, untameable,
Awestruck we fall to our knees
as we humbly proclaim
You are amazing God

Who has told every lightning bolt

where it should go

Or seen heavenly storehouses laden with snow Who imagined the sun and gives source to its light Yet conceals it to bring us the coolness of night None can fathom

#### [Chorus]

[Bridge]

You are amazing God

Indescribable, uncontainable, You placed the stars in the sky and

You know them by name.

You are amazing God

Incomparable, unchangeable

You see the depths of my heart and

You love me the same

You are amazing God

You are amazing God

#### Hosanna

I see the king of glory Coming on the clouds with fire The whole earth shakes The whole earth shakes

I see his love and mercy Washing over all our sin The people sing The people sing

#### [Chorus]

Hosanna Hosanna in the highest (repeat)

I see a generation Rising up to take their place With selfless faith With selfless faith I see a near revival Stirring as we pray and seek We're on our knees We're on our knees

#### Chorus

Heal my heart and make it clean Open up my eyes to the things unseen Show me how to love like you have loved me

Break my heart from what breaks yours Everything I am for your kingdoms cause As I go from earth to Eternity

#### Chorus

Hosanna in the highest Hosanna in the highest

#### **Lord of Lords**

Beholding Your beauty is all that I long for To worship You Jesus is my sole desire For this very heart You have shaped for your pleasure Purposed to lift Your Name high

Here in surrender in pure adoration
I enter Your courts with an offering of praise
I am Your servant come to bring You glory
As is fit for the work of Your hands

#### Chorus

Now unto the Lamb who sits on the throne Be glory and honour and praise All of creation resounds with the song Worship and praise Him The Lord of lords Spirit now living and dwelling now with me Keep my eyes fixed ever on Jesus' face Let not the things of this world ever sway me I'll run 'til I finish the race

[chorus]

Holy Lord You are holy Jesus Christ is the Lord

[chorus]
Lord of Lords
x3

# The Lord's Prayer

Our Father which art in heaven, Hallowed be thy name.

Thy kingdom come.

Thy will be done, as in heaven, so in earth.

Give us day by day our daily bread.

And forgive us our sins; for we also forgive every one that is indebted to us. And lead us not into temptation; but deliver us from evil.

#### Luke 11: 2-4

DEUTERONOMY

פשוף אל כל ושפאל וףאפי क प्राप्त केन ח שמעף ושראל שנ החוקום וחם the hans משיך ווצרותה כו עבר חוותו איוויות אוויות ען עם יא מנשוף לף בשי ושו בפוצוף אשר אנינו דובר בעיונית HIDE MEN יומוף אינוחף בשם בוף ביוור אישר בישות מעיר מישיר ביינים ביווות ראשון אפיי קחישפיו ישותי קחיפים ed the debug אוות איין איי השתחוף אות דייא תשבויוף אפשוקא שושו עות ום לם היה היה היה היה היאה היהות היהוקה שוושו בו ששת המול כשו יוווא או הישוא in these others with it is not being break THE RICH WASH WE WANT THE E את מושות נותר אשים כם נונים באון אישבוש אי AND THE PART BOOM MY HOW THEN את וות משבת וקדשף אינון אונים אונים מפון אינין אונים THE PERSON WHEN THE PERSON WITH THE של איייפוף אשך וחווף אלוויף עוף לי שוארף עם מת שבום רחוד אושים יוח מושב ביו מעווף ברינוף עם שווא ב diling the the many despen along their dilings DINGS WAS BOUND TO WORKEN TO WE וצוון ורשובות שבת לחומה הלחוף לה תניון בן אשת לעוף לא תחקוף מה לעוף בעון בעוף שביה לושטע שנעון לחונה לאקי ממון כוף בתף שבויף וחמובי שוייף וחמיון שותף חשיף וכנל משף לרשו

The Fifth Book of Moses

# The Book of Deuteronomy

- Written by Moses around about the time of his death
- Contains a series of sermons given by Moses to be taught to the generations to come
- Written around 1406 BC, at the end of the forty years of wandering in the wilderness
- Written for the now grown up children that came out of Egypt

These be the words which Moses spake unto all Israel on this side Jordan in the wilderness, in the plain over against the Red sea....

Deuteronomy 1:1

- Our oldest partial copy was discovered in 1952 and is call 4Q41
- This copy is dated between 30 and 1 BC
  - Contains
    Deuteronomy8:5–10 and
    Deuteronomy 5:1–6:1
    - Is the oldest copy of the decalogue

• Contains the Story, the life instructions, the promises and a song.



# The Book of Deuteronomy

#### **Outline**

- The Past (Chapter 1-4)
  - The setup of the Rulers of the people
  - Retelling the Story of the Wilderness Journey
  - Recounting the trouble between the people and their God
- The Present (Chapter 5-26)
  - Ceremonial Laws
  - Civil Laws
  - Personal Laws



- The Future (Chapter 27-31)
  - Declaring the Covenant between God and His people
  - The Song of Moses
  - Moses' final words and Death

# **Deuteronomy Chapter 25**

# Today's Themes

- > Tempered Justice
- **>** Duty
- ➤ Mutual Respect (especially with power inequality)
- ➤ Honesty in trade





# **Deuteronomy Chapter 25**

#### Be Humane in the application of Justice

If there be a controversy between men, and they come unto judgment, that the judges may judge them; then they shall justify the righteous, and condemn the wicked.

- <sup>2</sup> And it shall be, if the wicked man be worthy to be beaten, that the judge shall cause him to lie down, and to be beaten before his face, according to his fault, by a certain number.
- <sup>3</sup> Forty stripes he may give him, and not exceed: lest, if he should exceed, and beat him above these with many stripes, then thy brother should seem vile unto thee.
- ➤ Note the underlying message of human dignity in justice.

# **2 Corinthians 11:24**Of the Jews five times received I forty stripes save one.

#### **Dehumanisation-**

"the process of depriving a person or group of positive human qualities."

#### **Duty, Care and Power Disparity**

- <sup>4</sup> Thou shalt not muzzle the ox when he treadeth out the corn.
- ➤ Note the underlying message of a worker receiving their just deserves



#### 1 Timothy 5:17-19

<sup>17</sup> Let the elders that rule well be counted worthy of double honour, especially they who labour in the word and doctrine. <sup>18</sup> For the scripture saith, thou shalt not muzzle the ox that treadeth out the corn. And, The labourer is worthy of his reward.

<sup>19</sup> Against an elder receive not an accusation, but before two or three witnesses.

#### 1 Corinthians 9:9-10

<sup>9</sup> For it is written in the law of Moses, thou shalt not muzzle the mouth of the ox that treadeth out the corn. Doth God take care for oxen?

<sup>10</sup> Or saith he it altogether for our sakes? For our sakes, no doubt, this is written: that he that ploweth should plow in hope; and that he that thresheth in hope should be partaker of his hope.

#### **Duty, Care and Power Disparity**

- <sup>5</sup> If brethren dwell together, and one of them die, and have no child, the wife of the dead shall not marry without unto a stranger: her husband's brother shall go in unto her, and take her to him to wife, and perform the duty of an husband's brother unto her.
- <sup>6</sup> And it shall be, that the firstborn which she beareth shall succeed in the name of his brother which is dead, that his name be not put out of Israel.
- <sup>7</sup> And if the man like not to take his brother's wife, then let his brother's wife go up to the gate unto the elders, and say, My husband's brother refuseth to raise up unto his brother a name in Israel, he will not perform the duty of my husband's brother.
- <sup>8</sup> Then the elders of his city shall call him, and speak unto him: and if he stand to it, and say, I like not to take her;
- <sup>9</sup> Then shall his brother's wife come unto him in the presence of the elders, and loose his shoe from off his foot, and spit in his face, and shall answer and say, So

shall it be done unto that man that will not build up his brother's house.

<sup>10</sup> And his name shall be called in Israel, The house of him that hath his shoe loosed.

- > Part of keeping the lineage of Israel alive
- ➤ An essential part of the welfare system (consider Naomi & Ruth)
- > This was known as the "Part of a Kinsman"

**Deontological** (duty-based) ethics are concerned with what people do, not with the consequences of their actions.

Do the right thing and Do it because it's the right

# Ruth 3:11-13, 4:1-10,13

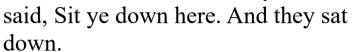
<sup>11</sup> And now, my daughter, fear not; I will do to thee all that thou requirest: for all the city of my people doth know that thou art a virtuous woman.

<sup>12</sup> And now it is true that I am thy near kinsman: howbeit there is a kinsman nearer than I.

13 Tarry this night, and it shall be in the morning, that if he will perform unto thee the part of a kinsman, well; let him do the kinsman's part: but if he will not do the part of a kinsman to thee, then will I do the part of a kinsman to thee, as the Lord liveth: lie down until the morning.

Then went Boaz up to the gate, and sat him down there: and, behold, the kinsman of whom Boaz spake came by; unto whom he said, Ho, such a one! turn aside, sit down here. And he turned aside, and sat down.

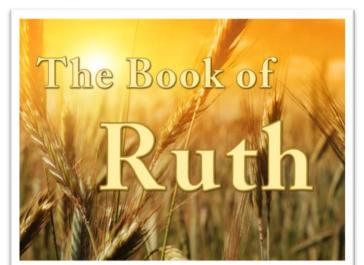
<sup>2</sup> And he took ten men of the elders of the city, and



<sup>3</sup> And he said unto the kinsman, Naomi, that is come again out of the country of Moab, selleth a parcel of land, which was our brother Elimelech's:

<sup>4</sup> And I thought to advertise thee, saying, Buy it before the inhabitants, and before the elders of my people. If thou wilt redeem it, redeem it: but if

thou wilt not redeem it, then tell me, that I may know: for there is none to redeem it beside thee; and I am after thee. And he said, I will redeem it.



<sup>5</sup> Then said Boaz, What day thou buyest the field of the hand of Naomi, thou must buy it also of Ruth the Moabitess, the wife of the dead, to raise up the name of the dead upon his inheritance.

<sup>6</sup> And the kinsman said, I cannot redeem it for myself, lest I mar mine own inheritance:

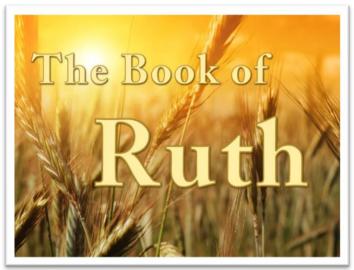
redeem thou my right to thyself; for I cannot redeem it.

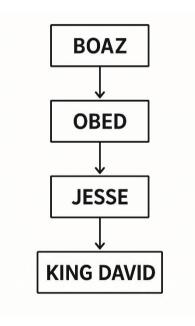
<sup>7</sup> Now this was the manner in former time in Israel concerning redeeming and concerning changing, for to confirm all things; a man plucked off his shoe, and gave it to his neighbour: and this was a testimony in Israel.

<sup>8</sup> Therefore the kinsman said unto Boaz, Buy it for thee. So he drew off his shoe.

<sup>9</sup> And Boaz said unto the elders, and unto all the people, Ye are witnesses this day, that I have bought all that was Elimelech's, and all that was Chilion's and Mahlon's, of the hand of Naomi.

<sup>13</sup> So Boaz took Ruth, and she was his wife: and when he went in unto her, the Lord gave her conception, and she bare a son.





<sup>11</sup> When men strive together one with another, and the wife of the one draweth near for to deliver her husband out of the hand of him that smiteth him, and putteth forth her hand, and taketh him by the secrets:

<sup>12</sup> Then thou shalt cut off her hand, thine eye shall not pity her.



#### **Honesty**

- <sup>13</sup> Thou shalt not have in thy bag divers weights, a great and a small.
- Thou shalt not have in thine house divers measures, a great and a small.
- <sup>15</sup> But thou shalt have a perfect and just weight, a perfect and just measure shalt thou have: that thy days may be lengthened in the land which the Lord thy God giveth thee.
- <sup>16</sup> For all that do such things, and all that do unrighteously, are an abomination unto the Lord thy God.
- Trust in society is essential for a healthy economy
- ➤ This instruction also supports the underlying intention of helping everyone in the community to succeed

#### **Duty, Care and Power Disparity**

- <sup>17</sup> Remember what Amalek did unto thee by the way, when ye were come forth out of Egypt;
- <sup>18</sup> How he met thee by the way, and smote the hindmost of thee, even all that were feeble behind thee, when thou wast faint and weary; and he feared not God.
- <sup>19</sup> Therefore it shall be, when the Lord thy God hath given thee rest from all thine enemies round about, in the land which the Lord thy God giveth thee for an inheritance to possess it, that thou shalt blot out the remembrance of Amalek from under heaven; thou shalt not forget it.



#### The Back-story

- ➤ Israel had just relocated to a place called Rephidim
- > They had run out of water
- ➤ Moses struck a rock (Horeb) and water came out for the people
- ➤ While the people were obviously suffering from lack of water the Amalekites struck
- ➤ It appears they targeted the most vulnerable first

#### Looking ahead

- ➤ Israel's first (official) King, Saul, was instructed to finish the destruction of the Amalekites
- ➤ King Saul failed to destroy them "utterly" (keeping the King Agag alive) and lost his kingship
- ➤ Years later, the notorious "Haman the Agagite" attempts to wipe out the Jews it is surmised that he descended from the Amalekites that Saul failed to destroy



# **Hymn 121**

God moves in a mysterious way, His wonders to perform; He plants His footsteps in the sea, And rides upon the storm.

Ye fearful saints, fresh courage take; The clouds ye so much dread Are big with mercy, and shall break In blessings on your head.

Judge not the Lord by feeble sense, But trust Him for His grace: Behind a frowning Providence He hides a smiling face.

His purposes will ripen fast, Unfolding every hour; The bud may have a bitter taste, But sweet will be the flower.

Blind unbelief is sure to err, And scan His work in vain; God is His own interpreter, And He will make it plain. Power Is Given for Justice, Not Domination

Deut 25:1–3 — authority is used to "justify the righteous and condemn the guilty," but with limits: punishment must not humiliate ("forty lashes but no more").

→ Power exists for justice, not for degradation.

**Deut 25:17–19** —

Remember the Amalekite attack

Protection of the Weak from Predatory Power

The Divine
Ethic of
Power and
Restraint

Mutual Obligation and Interdependence

Deut 25:4 — "Do not muzzle an ox..."

Deut 25:13-15 – Vendors need to

maintain honesty in trade

Economic and Social Fairness

**Ruth 2:10–12** — Boaz uses his privilege to fulfil his duty to provide protection and provision for Ruth. → Godly power blesses, includes, and dignifies.

"If two men are fighting and the wife of one of them comes to rescue her husband from his assailant, and she reaches out and seizes him by his private parts, you shall cut off her hand. Show her no pity."

# — **Deuteronomy 25:11–12**

#### **Power and Gender in Context**

- There's an element of **power inversion** here.
- The woman steps into a male domain male physical combat and uses an act that weaponises vulnerability.

# A Moment Where Right Motive Meets Wrong Method

- The woman's **intention** is arguably good she's intervening to help her husband who's under attack.
- But the **manner** of intervention crosses a moral boundary. The act described is one of humiliation

# Deuteronomy 25:11–12 - The moral *stress test* on the ideals in the rest of the chapter

- Protection becomes violation when it disregards dignity.
- Loyalty becomes lawlessness when it uses shame as a weapon.
- Justice becomes vengeance when compassion loses restraint.

#### Trust in You

Letting go of every single dream
I lay each one, down at Your feet
Every moment of my wandering
Never changes, what You see
I try to win this war I confess,
my hands are weary. I need Your rest
Mighty warrior, king of the fight
No matter what I face You're by my side

# [Chorus]

When You don't move the mountains
I'm needing You to move
When You don't part the waters
I wish I could walk through
When You don't give the answers
As I cry out to You
I will trust, I will trust, I will trust in You

Truth is, You know what tomorrow brings There's not a day ahead You have not seen So in all things be my life and breath I want what You want Lord and nothing less

#### Chorus

I will trust in You

You are my strength and comfort You are my steady hand You are my firm foundation The rock on which I stand Your ways are always higher Your plans are always good There's not a place where I'll go You've not already stood

#### Chorus

I will trust in You (x3)

# Thanks for joining us at



1 John 3:18

"My little children, let us not love in word, neither in tongue; but in deed and in truth."

**Next week:** 

Sunday Church – 11:30am

If you can't be here... listen in live or hear the recording at

tcichurch.org.au